SUBJECT: January 1945 Installment of Squadron History.

TO: Historical Section, IX Bombardment Division, APO 140, U.S. Army.
(through 397th Bomb Gp (M), APO 140, U.S. Army.)

1. The squadron remained at Air Strip 72 during the month.

2. The squadron participated in the following missions flown by the Group during the month:
   - No. 151. 1-1-45: Bullay Railroad Bridge. No attack.
     Captains Roberts, Rhodes, Lts. Kessel, Cannop, White, Colahan, Jones, Hayes, Hicks, Brendle, Ridenour and crews flew on this mission.
   - No. 152. 5-1-45: Treis Vierges Road Junction. No attack.
   - No. 153. 11-1-45: Clervaux Communication Center. No attack.
     Captains King, Evans, Illanes, Shimmin, Lts. Clopton, Kessel, Hayes, Brownlee, Cannop, Wegman, Hicks, and crews flew on this mission.
   - No. 154. 13-1-45: Dasburg Railroad Bridge. PPF Undetermined.
     Lts. Brendle and crews flew on this mission. The runway was blocked, and the other aircraft scheduled to fly were unable to take off
   - No. 155. 14-1-45: Ahrweiler Railroad Bridge. Results-Fair.
     Major Weltzin, Capt. Rhodes, Lts. Brownlee, Colahan, White, Hoch, Julius, Ridenour, Barton and crews flew on this mission.
   - No. 156. 16-1-45: Erkelenz Railway Siding. Results-Excellent to Superior.
     Captains Roberts and Illanes, Lts. White, Colahan, Hayes, Cannop, Kessel, Ganther, Clopton, Parker and crews flew on this mission.
   - No. 157. 22-1-45: Bullay Railroad Bridge. Results-Fair.
     Captains Rhodes, Illanes, Roberts, Lts. Kessel, Hoch, Parker, Clopton, Clark and crews flew on this mission.
   - No. 158. 25-1-45: Eller Railroad Bridge. Results-Good to Excellent.
   - No. 159. 29-1-45: Engers Railroad Bridge. Primary not bombed. Wittlich “G” Target.
     Captain King, Lts. Brendle, Hausman, Kessel, Clopton, Parker, Clark, Cannop and crews flew on this mission.
     Lts. Brownlee, Barcroft and crews flew on this mission.


The following Officers and Enlisted Men were missing in action, while on DS to Pathfinder: Capt. Longworth, Capt. Wilson, T/Sgt Winston, S/Sgt Alay, 1st Lt. Vogel and 1st Lt. DeSaulniers. 1st Lt. Davis, 1st Lt. Sharp and 2nd Lt. Hladick were on DS to Pathfinder per par 1, SO 21, Hq 9th Bomb Div.

4. 1st Lt. Donald R. Von Gal (O-693436) was awarded the DFC per GO 3, Hq 9th Air Force, dtd 5 Jan 1945. On the same General Order 1st Lt. A.R. Ridenour was awarded the DFC. The Bronze Star was awarded T/Sgt Bill T. Hayhurst per GO 5, Hq 9th Bomb Div, dtd 12 January 1945. Oak Leaf Clusters were awarded per GO 10, Hq 9th Bomb Div, dtd 17 Jan 1945.

5. The following Officer Promotions took place during the month: F/O Wm. R. McGillicudy to 2nd Lt. 1st Lt. George W. Parker to Captain. CWO E.D. Walker to 2nd Lt. 1st Lt. F.E. Brown to Capt with date of rank from 23 June. Under the Air Liaison Program at IX TAC and 1st Army, the following crews spent a week at the front: Lt. Col. McLeod, Captains Domke, Yeast and crew from Jan. 1st to 8th. Maj. Weltzin, Lts. Brendle, Hill, Joy and crews from Jan 15th to 23rd. Captain Roberts R. Evans went on DS to XIX TAC for six weeks as Air-Ground Liaison Officer.

6. In order to better understand the problems and operations of other branches of service, we have been sending crews to the front and they have been sending men to our base. During January we had 3 Officers and 3 Enlisted Men from the 3rd Cavalry Group. They were shown our Operations, Intelligence, etc., and flew on several missions.

Recently a shower was built in the squadron area, through the ingenuity of the enlisted men in the squadron, and is being enjoyed by all.

During the month, an inspection of the squadron was made by Bombardment Division Inspector General’s Office. At this time, there were no administrative difficulties in the squadron.

7. The strength of the Squadron as of January was 103 Officers and 340 Enlisted Men. Bad weather continued to curtail our operations for the month, however the missions flown were in keeping with our “bridge busting” idea, and the majority of the targets was bridges.

JOHN R. NEALE,
1st Lt., Air Corps,
Squadron Historian.
SUBJECT: February 1945 Installment of Squadron History.

1. The Squadron remained at Air Strip 72 during the month.

2. The squadron participated in the following missions flown by the Group during the month:
   - No. 163. 3-2-45: Ahrweiler RR Bridge. Undet PPF. Lt. Hicks and crew participated in this mission.
   - No. 168. 11-2-45: Modrath M/Yds. Results-Poor. Captains Shimmin, Parker, Lts. Cannop, Czark, Barcroft, Kessel, Clopton, Clark, Hicks and crews flew on this mission.

Col. McLeod led the mission which was part of interdiction program before big drive to the Rhine on the Western Front. Capts. Rhodes, Shimmin, Hayes, Lts. Shoemaker, Henkle, Hicks, Wegman, Edgin, Young, Julius, Barcroft and crews flew on this mission.

No. 176 and 177.  23-2-45: Elsdorf Defended Town and Jackerath Defended Town. PPF Undet.

Capts Rhodes, Lts. Shoemaker, Czark, Hicks, Stubbart, Julius, Hibbing and crews flew on this mission.

No. 179.  25-2-45: Grevenbroich Defended Town. Excellent to Superior.
Capt. Parker, Lts. Young, Shoemaker, Kessel, Clopton, Brownlee, Edgin, Julius and crews flew on this mission.

Col. McLeod, Lts. Brownlee, Hibbing, Hicks, Brendle, Barcroft, Stubbart and crews flew on this mission.

No. 181.  27-2-45: Ahrweiler RR Bridge. PPF Undet.
Capt. Parker, Lts. Clopton, Julius, Shoemaker, Hicks, Edgin, Henkel, Kessel, Barcroft, Young and crews flew on this mission.

No. 182.  28-2-45: Mayen RR Bridge. PPF Undet.
Capt. Illanes, Lts. Hibbing, Brendle, Barcroft and crews flew on this mission.


4. In keeping with the Air-Ground Liaison Program, and in order to further the mutual understanding of both Forces’ problems, the following crews were placed on temporary duty to the Commands named: Capt. King, Lt. McLallam, Lts. Iuvara, Halloren to G-3 Air, at TAC. Capt. Shimmin, Lts. Shaw, Jaques, Kanka to XIX TAX, Comd G-3, Hq 3rd U.S. Army.

5. 1st Lt. Claude R. Hayes was promoted to Captain, per par 30, SO 40, Hq 9th AF, 9 Feb 1945. During the month Maj. Richard F. Weltzin was transferred to Combat Wing, and Captain William J. Rhodes succeeded him as Squadron Operations Officer.
6. The following General Orders awards decorations to members of the squadron: GO 1, Hq 9th Bomb Div dtd 1 Feb 1945 awarded the Purple Heart to 1st Lt. K.A. Colahan, and 1st Lt. Donald H. McBride. Air Medals and Oak Leaf Clusters were awarded per GO 20, Hq 9th BD, 9 Feb 45. GO 23, Hq 9th BD, 14 Feb 45. GO 25, Hq 9th BD, 21 Feb 45.

7. During the month, the squadron received an administrative inspection made by 9th Bombardment Division.

8. The strength of the squadron as of the end of the month was 102 officers and 332 enlisted men. Inclement weather, typical of this season of the year continued to hamper our operations against the enemy, however, whenever possible our aircraft took to the air, in order to press home the attack in keeping with the plan of interdiction. Too, some of our targets were of a tactical nature, and areas and localities which were direct obstacles to the progress of our Ground Forces were attacked.

{SIGNED}
JOHN R. NEALE,
1st Lt., Air Corps,
Historical Officer.
SUBJECT: March 1945 Installment of Squadron History.

TO: Historical Section, IX Bombardment Division, APO 140, U.S. Army.
(through 397th Bomb Gp (M), APO 140, U.S. Army.)

1. The squadron remained at Air Strip 72 during the month.

2. The squadron participated in the following missions flown by the Group during the month:
   Lts. Hibbing, Brownlee, Shoemaker, Czark, Hicks, Henkle, Pollock, Brendle, Clopton and crews flew on this mission.
   No. 184. 2-Mar-45: Eller RR Bridge. No attack on Primary.
   No. 185. 2-Mar-45: Sinzig RR Bridge. PPF.
   Capt. Parker, Lts. Stubbart, Hibbing, Henkle, Hicks, Clopton, Young and crews flew on this mission.
   No. 186. 4-Mar-45: Bruhl Rd Jcts. PPF-Undetermined.
   Lts. Brendle, Shoemaker, Clopton and crews flew on this mission.
   Capt. Illanes, Lts. Brendle, Edgin, Young, Brownlee, Thorpe, Hibbing and crews flew on this mission.
   No. 188. 5-Mar-45: Bingen M/Y. Gee Not Observed.
   Capt. Illanes, Lts. Hibbing, Kessel, Pollock, Thorpe, Hicks, Czark, Edgin and crews flew on this mission.
   No. 189. 6-Mar-45: Siegburg M/Y. PPF-Undet.
   No. 190. 8-Mar-45: Wulfrath M/T Depot. PPF Undetermined.
   Capt. Rhodes, Lts. Hicks, Brownlee, Czark, Pollock, Thorpe and crews flew on this mission.
   Capt. Illanes, Lts. Thorpe, Edgin, White, Clopton, Young, Hicks, Jessee, Henkel and crews flew on this mission.
   No. 192. 9-Mar-45: Dortmund/Lunen M/Y. Gee Not Observed.
   Capt. Shimmin, Lts. Edgin, Hicks, Czark, Young, Illanes, Stubbart, Holder, Clopton, Shoemaker and crews flew on this mission.
   No. 193. 10-Mar-45: Altenkirchen Communications Center. PPF Undet.
   No. 194. 11-Mar-45: Breitscheid A/F. No attack on primary.
Capt. Shimmin, Lts. Pollack, Hicks, Hibbing, White, Clark, Stubbart, and crews flew on this mission.

Capt. Rhodes, Lts. Thorpe, Shoemaker, Edgin, Hicks, Czark, Henkle, Clopton and crews flew on this mission.

Capt. Shimmin, Lts. Stubbart, Shoemaker, Edgin, Pollack, Young, Hicks, Jessee, King and crews flew on this mission.

Lts. White, Clopton, Thorpe, Hibbing, Holder, King, Brendle, Henkel, Barcroft and crews flew on this mission.

Lts. Hicks, Brownlee, Barcroft, Stubbart, Jessee, Edgin, Henkle, Capt. Shimmin and crews flew on this mission.

Lts. Brendle, Pollock, Clopton, Hibbing, Thorpe, Stubbart and crews flew on this mission.  The squadron participated in this, the 200th mission of the Group, which claims a record for B-26's.  We completed this number of missions in ten months and twenty-four days.  During that time the 596th Squadron has lost only two planes in enemy territory.  Lt. Freeman's crew are Prisoners of War, and Lt. Estes crew are MIA.  The Squadron, since activation on Apr 20, 1943, to date, has not lost a combat crew in a training flight.  Such a safety record reflects a high standard of pilotage and maximum efficiency of our ground crews in maintenance of planes.  We believe this to be a record for medium bombers.

No. 201.  15-Mar-45:  Pirmasens Communication cent.  Excellent to Superior.
Lts. Hicks, Barcroft, Holder, Edgin, Henkle, Clopton and crews flew this mission.

Capt. Rhodes, Lts. Holder, Young, Henkle, Hibbing, Barcroft, Edgin and crews flew on this mission.


Capt. White, Lts. Brownlee, Thorpe, Jessee, Czark, Edgin, Holder, King, Kirk and crews flew on this mission.

No. 205.  18-Mar-45:  Worms M/Y.  Excellent.
Lts. Brownlee, Barcroft, Young, Hibbing, Czark, King and crews flew this mission.

No. 206.  19-Mar-45:  Engelskirchen M/Y.  Undet to Poor.
Lts. Hicks, Henkle, Jessee, Edgin, Thorpe, Kirk, Hibbing, Barcroft, Holder, Young and crews.

No. 207.  19-Mar-45:  Barmen M/Y.  Undet to Excell.
Col. Coiner and air crew led.  Lts. Czark, Clopton, Hicks, Jessee, King, Stubbart, Holder, McSorley and crews flew on this mission.

No. 208.  20-Mar-45:  Geisecke M/Y.  Excellent.
Lts. Stubbart, Hibbing, Kirk, Young, Kessel, King, Czark, Edgin, Pollack and crews.

No. 209.  21-Mar-45:  Goesfeld Comm Center.  Undet to Excellent.
Lts. Brendle, Pollock, Young, Hibbing, Henkel, Kirk, Edgin, Barcroft, Clopton and crews flew on this mission.

Lts. Brownlee, Young, Holder, Hibbing, King, McSorley, Czark and crews flew.
No. 211.  22-Mar-45:  Ahaus Comm Center.  Excellent to Superior.
Capt. White, Lts. Clopton, Jessee, Edgin, Young, Holder, Hibbing, Kirk, Barcroft and crews flew on this mission.

No. 212.  22-Mar-45:  Haltern Comm Center.  Excellent to Superior.
Lts. McSorley, Johnson, Kessel, Clopton, Barcroft, Edgin, Jessee, King and crews.

No. 213.  23-Mar-45:  Berken Comm Center.  Excellent to Superior.

Lts. Brendle, McSorley, Henkle, Edgin, Young, Kirk and crews flew on mission.

Lts. Brownlee, King, Barcroft, Stubbart, Clopton, Jessee, Hicks, Czark, Thorpe, and crews flew on this mission.

No. 216.  24-Mar-45:  Vlotho RR Bridge.  Excellent to Superior.
Lts. Edgin, Johnson, McSorley, Clopton, Thorpe and crews flew on this mission.

Lts. Stubbart, Pollack, Johnson, Kessel, Jessee, Young, Henkel, King, Czark, and crews.

Lts. Brendle, Holder, Barcroft, Hicks, Kirk, Clopton, Henkel, Thorpe, McSorley and crews flew on this mission.

Lts. Stubbart, Johnson, Holder, Edgin, Kirk, Barcroft, Czark, King, Clopton and crews flew on this mission.

Lts. Brownlee, Jesse, Hicks, McSorley, Thorpe, Stubbart, Young, Barcroft and crews flew on this mission.

Lts. Hibbing, King, Jessee, Stubbart, Barcroft, Thorpe, Henkel, Kirk, Holder and crews flew on this mission.


Capt W.J. Rhodes to Major per par 2 SO 82, Hq 9th AF. F/O’s P.R. Chappell and J.E. Kureth were commissioned 2nd Lts per 9th AF teletype R-424-C.

5. In keeping with the Air-Ground Liaison Program, the following personnel were placed on Temporary Duty: Maj. Rhodes, Lt. Dennel, Lt. Parker, Lt. Joos, T/Sgt Younginer, S/Sgt Wolf, T/Sgt Carter, to XXIX TAC, for approximately ten days. Captain G.W. Parker departed to XIX TAC for approximately six weeks.

6. Capt. Hannigan departed on TD to ZI through 70th Reinforcement Depot, for rest and rehabilitation for approximately 30 days.

7. The following General Orders awarded decorations to members of the Squadron: Air Medals and Oak Leaf Clusters per GO 31, Hq 9th BD, 2 March 1945, per GO 35, Hq 9th BD, 8 March 1945, and per GO 39, Hq 9th BD, 16 March 1945.
   Bronze Star Medals were awarded T/Sgt. William G. McIntosh and T/Sgt Charles O. Tuggle per GO 45, Hq 9th BD, 27 Mar 45.
   Captain Claude R. Hayes was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, and Captain John F. Hannigan and 1st Lt. Walter J. Joos were awarded the Silver Star per GO 42, Hq 9th Air Force, dated 5 March 1945.

8. The strength of the squadron as of 31 March 1945 was 344 enlisted men and 102 Officers.

9. On the 19th and 20th of the month we received a monthly Technical Inspection by the 397th Bomb Gp, and on the 29th an inspection was made by the Group, which was our Monthly Administrative Inspection.

10. By this time, our original crews had all returned to the ZI, in keeping with the rotation policy for Combat Crews. However our Squadron Commander, Operations Officer, and Squadron Navigator were still with us.

11. Training, for the month consisted of indoctrination of new crews, for the most part. However, quite a number of “refresher” courses were given, along with current training. Air training along similar lines continued, with most of the time devoted to new crews. Practice bombing was given top priority, whenever weather permitted. Ninety Aircraft were dispatched for a total of one hundred eighty training hours.

12. The Squadron Ball Diamond was begun, and plans laid for having inter-departmental baseball games. Development of the Squadron Area continued, with the construction of the new day-room begun. Plans were made, and ground work begun on the Information and Education Program.

13. Every member of the squadron took pride in the important part the Group played, in the campaign for “the beginning of the end” of the Nazis—and it was with a feeling of pleasure that we received news of the success of our bombings of Marshalling Yards, Communication Centers, Bridges and other tactical targets.

{SIGNED}
596TH BOMBARDMENT SQUADRON (M)
397TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (M), APO 140, Germany

20 May 1945

SUBJECT: April 1945 Installment of Squadron History.

TO: Historical Section, IX Bombardment Division, APO 140, U.S. Army.
(through 397th Bomb Gp (M), APO 140, U.S. Army.)

1. The following information is submitted, with reference to the history of this Squadron for the month of April:
   (a). Station was changed, from A-72, France, to Y-55, Holland on 25 April, 1945.
   (b). The strength of the unit, as of the last day of the month was 109 Officers and 346 Enlisted Men.
   (c). Departure from A-72, Peronne, France was on 24 April 1945, and arrival at Y-55, Venlo, Holland was on 25 April 1945.
   (d). On 6 April 1945, 1st Lt. Stephen D. Weatherby, 1st Lt. Lonzo A. Hetherington and S/Sgt Joseph Gragish were killed in an aircraft accident, 5 miles SW of Peronne. During a routine training flight, they had just taken off, when their engine cut out, causing their aircraft to crash and burn. All three were believed to have been instantly killed.
   (e). Awards and decorations received by personnel of the Squadron during the month were as follows:
      Distinguished Flying Cross, per GO 56, Hq 9th AF, 24 April 1945 to Captains Robert R. Evans, Frederick M. King, Leo P. Roberts, and Lloyd E. Yeast.
      Air Medals and Clusters per GO 52, HQ 9th Bomb Div, 3 April 1945.
      Bronze Star Medals per GO 55, HQ 9th Bomb Div, 12 April 1945 to S/Sgt Michael Prendergast, and Purple Heart to S/Sgt Scott W. Carl.

2. The following missions in which the Squadron participated, were flown during the month:
   No. 222. 3 April 1945: Kezmindahl M/Y. Results-Undet. PPF.
   Capt. Doolittle, Lts. Edgin, McSorley, Czark, Hibbing, Clopton, Stubart, Barcroft, Holder and crews flew on this mission.
   No. 223. 4 April 1945: Nbrach Oil Storage. Undet. PPF.
   No. 224. 7 Apr 1945: Northeim M/Y. Excellent to Superior.
   Lts. Hicks, Czark, Musgrove, Hibbing, McSorley, Newdome, Stubart, Thorpe, Clopton, King and crews.
   No. 225. 8 Apr 1945: Nienhagen Oil Refinery. Undet.
   Lts. Henkel, Young, Czark, McSorley, King and crews flew on this mission.
   No. 226. 9 Apr 1945: Bad Berka Oil Storage Depot. Excel to Super.
   Capt. Doolittle, Lts. Hibbing, Pollack, Hicks, McSorley, Clopton, Henkel, King and crews flew on this mission.
No. 227.  9 Apr 1945:   Jega M/Y.   Results-Excellent.
Capt. Brendle, Lts. Kirk, Young, Kessel, Holder, Young, Stubbart, Clopton, Newdome and
tours flew on this mission.

No. 228.  10 Apr 1945:   Rudelstadt Ord. Depot.  Excellent to Superior.
Capt. Rhodes, Lts. Jessee, King, Hibbing, Snowden, Musgrove, Hicks, Thorpe, Pollack and
crews flew on this mission.

No. 229.  11 Apr 1945:   Aschersleben M/Y.  Excell. to Superior.
Lts. Johnson, Clopton, Newdome and crews flew on this mission.

No. 230.  11 Apr 1945:   Bamberg M/T Assembly Plant.  Excel to Superior.
Capt. Doolittle, Lts. Stubbart, Hibbing, King, Thorpe, Pollack, Czark, McSorley, Snowden and
crews flew on this mission.

No. 231.  12 Apr 1945:   Kempton Ord. Depot.  Undet to Excell.
Capt. Brendle, Lt. Czark and crews flew on this mission.

No. 232.  15 Apr 1945:   Gunsberg M/Y.  Results-Undet.
Lt. Col. McLeeod, Lts. Clopton, McSorley, King, Thorpe, Hibbing, Kirk, Jessee, Johnson,
Pollack, Snowden and crews flew on this mission.

No. 233.  16 Apr 1945:   Guzenhausen M/Y.  Excel to Superior.
Lts. Brownlee, Czark, Holder, Edgin, Clopton, Newdome, Musgrove, Young, Pollack and crews
flew on this mission.

Lts. Hicks, Jessee, King, Thorpe, Johnson, Kirk, Pollack, McSorley, Snowden, Musgrove and
crews flew on this mission.

Capt. Brendle, Lts. Edgin, Newdome, Young, Czark, Clopton, Johnson, Holder, Thorpe, and
crews flew on this mission.

No. 236.  19 Apr 1945:   Ulm M/Y.  Excel to Superior.
Lts. Hibbing, Clopton, Thorpe, Hicks, King, Kessel, Musgrove, Pollack, Newdome and crews
flew on this mission.

No. 237.  19 Apr 1945:   Gunsberg M/Y.  Excellent.
Lts. Brownlee, Clopton, Johnson, and crews flew on this mission.

No. 238.  20 Apr 1945:   Menningen M/Y.  Excellent to Superior.
Capt. Doolittle, Lts. Edgin, Young, Czark, Newdome, Holder, Thorpe, Henkle, Jessee,
Snowden and crews flew on this mission.

No. 239.  20 Apr 1945:   Nordlingen M/Y.  Excel to Superior.
Lts. Hibbing, King, Young, McSorley, Holder, Thorpe, Edgin, Clopton, Pollack and crews flew
on this mission.

3. Under par 9, SO 59, Hq 397th Bomb Gp, dtd 5 Apr 1945, the following new
members of Combat Crews were assigned and joined the Squadron:  1st Lt. Joseph
W. Taylor, 2nd Lt. Bill O. Simmons, 2nd Lt. Harold H. Ham, and Cpl. J.W. Lyons,
Floyd Berkey, Don O. Nordin.

4. In keeping with the Rehabilitation and Rest program for members of Combat
Crews, and having completed their tour of duty, the following men were relieved
from assignment and assigned to the 70th Replacement Depot: Per par 7, SO 106,
Hq 9th AF: Maj. Wm. J. Rhodes. Per par 3, SO 96, Hq 9th Bomb Div: 1st Lt. R.B.
89, Hq 9th Bomb Div: 1st Lt. R.M. Lumsden, Robert E. Goodbody, Arthur A. Jaquez,

5. In keeping with the Air-Ground Liaison Program, the following Officers and Enlisted Men went on TD to 29th TAC for approx ten days: 1st Lts. L.W. Kessel, T.R. Bernstein, Benjamin Sirabaum, 2nd Lt. P.R. Chappell, Capt. J.W. Kennard, T/Sgt J.L. Huber, and S/Sgts John W. Miller and Mandy Plaknik.

6. The following promotions of Officers were announced during the month: Per par 14, SO 99 Hq 9th AF: 1st Lt. George R. Brendle to Captain, Per par 17 SO 99, Hq 9th AF: 2nd Lts F.R. Edgin, V.E. Hibbing, Wilbur W. Metcalf, Robert K. Young to 1st Lt. Per par 1, SO 105 Hq 9th AF, 1st LT. John R. Neale was promoted to Captain. Per par 19, SO 113 Hq 9th AF 1st Lt. Gordon L. Brownlee and L. W. Kessel, Jr. were promoted to Captain. F/O W.J. Bouffard was commissioned 2nd Lt on the same Special Order

7. On the 24th of April, Lt. Col. McLeod was transferred to Group Headquarters and Captain Robert R. Evans assumed command of the Squadron.

8. After our change of station, our old base was inspected by higher authorities, and we were informed that we had left our area in excellent condition. Work had already begun, at our new base, to improve the area—a ball diamond was begun, as well as a day room for both officers and enlisted men.

9. The Squadron received its regular monthly technical and tactical inspection by the Group, as well as an Administrative Inspection.

10. Training for the month continued along lines of indoctrination of new crews, and refresher courses were still given to all members of the Combat Crews. Our Indoctrination and Education program got under way, with the first lecture sessions being held.

11. With the feeling of impending victory in Europe, we felt that our continued results in bombing might soon pay the dividends that we all hoped for. We looked forward eagerly to the continuation of pressing home the attacks against the enemy, leading to the knock-out blow.

{SIGNED}
JOHN R. NEALE,
Captain, Air Corps,
Squadron Historical Officer.
SUBJECT: May 1945 Installment of Squadron History.

TO: Historical Section, IX Bombardment Division, APO 140, U.S. Army.
   (through 397th Bomb Gp (M), APO 140, U.S. Army.)

1. The following information is submitted, with reference to the history of this squadron for the month of May.

   (a). Station was changed from Y55, Venlo, Holland, to A72, Peronne, France on 30 May 1945.
   (b). The Strength of the unit, as of the last day of the month was 126 Officers and 365 Enlisted Men.
   (c). Departure from Y-55, Venlo, Holland, was on 30 May, and arrival at A-72, Peronne, France was on 30 May.
   (d). Negative.
   (e). Awards and decorations received by personnel of the squadron during the month were as follows:

       Air Medals and Clusters per GO 5, Hq. 9th Air Div., 14 May 1945.

       Bronze Star Medals to S/Sgt Robert N. Weir, per GO 1, Hq. 9th Air Div., 10 May 1945, and to T/Sgt Dave R. DeLaCruz per GO 14, Hq. 9th Air Div., 26 May 1945.

2. The following promotions of Officers were announced during the month:

3. The Squadron received it's regular monthly technical and tactical inspection by the Group, as well as an Administrative Inspection.

4. The Squadron Commander, Captain Robert R. Evans was promoted to Major on 16 May 1945.
5. With the close of the war operational flying came to an end in this theatre. With the readjustment and move from Germany back to France some confusion was encountered and training was somewhat retarded. However, some simulated missions were flown along with regular transition and formation flying for a total of 510 aircraft hours. A full planned schedule has been established and an excellent training program is now in effect.

{SIGNED}
H. J. Hartson
1st Lt. Air Corps,
Sqdnl. Historical Officer.
SUBJECT: June 1945 Installment of Squadron History.

TO: Historical Section, IX Bombardment Division, APO 140, U.S. Army.

1. The following information is submitted, with reference to the history of this squadron for the month of June:

   (a). Squadron remained at station A 72, Peronne, France.
   (b). Strength of the unit as of the last day of the month was 149 Officers and 384 Enlisted Men.
   (c). Negative.
   (d). Negative.
   (e). Awards and decorations received by personnel of the squadron during the month were as follows:
      Per GO 118, Hq Ninth Air Force, dtd 28 June 1945-DFC was awarded 1st Lt. G.B. Davis (O-792533), and 1st Lt. T.H. Sharp (O-664831).
      Air Medals and Oak Leaf Clusters were awarded, per GO 30, Hq Ninth Air Division, dtd 14 June 1945.

2. The following promotions of Officers were announced during the month: per par 1, SO 152 Hq 9th Air Force, 1st Lt. W.J. Dale to Captain; per par 3 SO 152 Hq 9th Air Force, 2nd Lt. L.W. Snowden to 1st Lt; per par 2 SO 152 Hq 9th Air Force, 2nd Lts. M.E. King, C.D. Kirk, W.C. Musgrove, R.B. Trostel, L.J. Thorpe to 1st Lt; per VOCG 9th Air Force, F/O’s J.D. Hoyle, L.R. Young, J.T. Hedger, A.J. Kanienecki, J.R. Erickson, P.M. Gerger, J.A. Blackerly, Jr., E.C. Brieshke, H.M Crawford, R.L. Dietrich, J.H. Rice were commissioned Second Lieutenants.

3. In keeping with the Rehabilitation and Rest program, the following Officers departed this station for the Zone of Interior: 1st Lt. D.P. Stubbart per par 19, SO 146, Hq 9th AF and Capt. H.J. Parker per par 22, SO 14, Hq 9th Air Division. Per par 2, SO 27, Hq 9th Air Division, 1st Lt J.W. Hicks, Jr., also departed for ZI. In keeping with the re-deployment program, the following changes in our personnel occurred during the month: 48 Officers asgd and jd fr 320th Bomb Group (M), per par 1, SO 85, Hq 397th Bomb Gp (M). 2nd Lt A.S. Rouffa asgd and jd fr 9th Air Division per par 1, SO 88, Hq 397th Bomb Gp. 1st Lt. J.H. Penix asgd and jd fr 410th Bomb Gp, per par 1, SO 90, Hq 397th Bomb Gp. 1st Lt. F.N. Fitting asgd and jd fr Hq 397 Bomb Gp per par 7, SO 92, Hq 397th Bomb Gp. 2nd Lt Rouffa was subsequently relieved from assignment and joined 598th Bomb Sq. per par 8, SO 92, Hq 397th Bomb Gp. Per par 9, SO 98, Hq 397th Bomb Gp, the following assignments were made: 5 Officers trfd to 597th Bomb Sq, 4 Officers to 598th Bomb Sq, and 3 Officers to 599th Bomb Sq. Per par 8, SO 98, Hq 397th Bomb Gp, the following transfers into the Squadron were effected: 5 Officers from the 597th Bomb Sq, 4 Officers from the 598th Bomb Sq, and 3 Officers from the 599th Bomb Sq. 1st Lt. Frank L. Devine was relieved from
assignment and assigned to the 391<sup>st</sup> Bomb Gp, per par 7, SO 96, Hq 397<sup>th</sup> Bomb Gp.

4. The Squadron received its regular monthly technical and tactical inspection during the month, as well as an administrative inspection.

5. The development of the squadron area continued, with wonderful improvement in the general living site: well laid-out paths, and betterment of the tents themselves made conditions much more pleasant. The enlisted mens’ club and day-room were completed, as were the Officers’ day-room and mess-hall. An excellent athletic field was constructed, and “intra-Squadron” competition in baseball is very heated, as is the “inter-Squadron tourney, within the Group itself.

6. A training program for all personnel was begun during the month, and in addition, the conversion to make ours a Shoran Squadron was started. Even though this necessitated a complete readjustment, of equipment, personnel and training devices, the end of June found the 596<sup>th</sup> well along the way. The ground training was extensive and interesting. Aircraft training hours totaled 772 for the month.

{SIGNED}  
H. J. Hartson,  
1<sup>st</sup> Lt., Air Corps,  
Sq. Historical Officer.
SUBJECT: July 1945 Installment of Squadron History.

TO: Historical Section, IX Bombardment Division, APO 140, U.S. Army. (through 397th Bomb Gp (M), APO 140, U.S. Army.)

1. The following information is submitted, with reference to the history of this squadron for the month of July:
   (a). Squadron remained at station A 72, Peronne, France.
   (b). Strength of the unit as of the last day of the month was 109 Officers and 405 enlisted men.
   (c). Negative.
   (d). Negative.
   (e). Awards and decorations received by personnel of the squadron during the month were as follows:
       Oak Leaf Clusters to the Air Medal, per GO 41, Hq 9th AD, dated 3 July 1945.

2. The following promotions of Officers were announced during the month:
   2nd Lt. Anthony R. Zack (O-0705513) to 1st Lt., per par 2, SO 197, Hq 9th Air Force, with date of ranking of 16 July 1945.

3. In keeping with the Rehabilitation and Rest program, and having completed the required number of missions the following officers departed this station for the Zone of Interior: Capt. Dale, Lt. Halloran, Lt. Joos, Lt. Nock, as well as Lt. Hladick, Lt. McGuillicudy and Lt. McGriffin.

4. In order to continue our work as a Shoran squadron, two new Radar Officers were assigned and joined the squadron:
   2nd Lt. Albert M. VanBlaroom (O-269113), and 2nd Lt. James R. Rahab (O-869439).

5. During this month, the squadron received its IG Inspection, by the 9th Air Division, as well as its usual monthly tactical, technical and administrative inspection by the Group.

6. Improvements in the squadron area continued, and new radar equipment was installed in the newly completed Radar Building—a Link Trainer was installed, to further along our Shoran Training, and the Class Room was completed. The men were occupied on Saturday mornings with a regular Saturday morning personnel and area inspection, and our required one hour of close-order drill was made a bit more bearable, by breaking it down into ten-minute periods, each morning after Reveille Formation. Physical training periods for each man became the rule, rather than the exception, and a very small number of our personnel was enabled to participate in the I and E program, by attending Schools. However, it is the
consensus of opinion that the program is failing in its goal—to keep the men occupied, and simultaneously, to further their education—because of the minute percentage of men who are able to participate in the Program.

7. With the re-deployment program beginning to swing into step, the Squadron began to take on the appearance of a replacement pool. Our original personnel were leaving for new units, and other men were arriving daily, to replace them. Dances were held for both the officers, and for the enlisted men at regular intervals during the month.

8. Flying training continued during the month, with emphasis placed on practice bombing, and instrument flying. Transition flights continued, and several cross country, 398 mile navigational flights were flown.

{SIGNED}
HERBERT J. HARTSON,
1st Lt., Air Corps,
Sq. Historical Officer.
SUBJECT: September 1945 Installment of Squadron History.

TO: Historical Section, IX Bombardment Division, APO 140, U.S. Army.
(through 397th Bomb Gp (M), APO 140, U.S. Army.)

1. The following information is submitted, with reference to the history of this squadron for the month of September:
   (a) Squadron remained at station A-72, Peronne, France.
   (b) Strength of the unit as of the last day of the month was 81 Officers and 153 enlisted men.
   (c) Negative.
   (d) Negative.
   (e) Negative.

2. The following promotions of Officers were awarded during the month:
   2nd Lt. Albert M. Baker III, O-2057078,
   2nd Lt. Norman E. Buihner, O-2059969,
   2nd Lt. Albert M. Van Blaroom, O-869113,
   2nd Lt. Vincent J. Tabacco, O-2064451,
   2nd Lt. John D. Way, O-833925,
   2nd Lt. Louis J. Lekus, Jr., O-59549,
   2nd Lt. Edward O. Leach, O-832037,
   Above 7 Officers promoted to 1st Lts., AUS, per par 1, SO 244, Hq., 9th Air Force, with date of rank as of 1 September 1945.

3. Gordon L. Brownlee, A.C., O-690182, Capt., assumed command 23 September 1945, as Robert R. Evans, Major, A.C., O-24908, departed 23 September 1945 to join 4020 AAF Base Unit, Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio.

4. This organization was released from tactical assignment to Hq, 9th Air Div. effective 15 September 1945 and assigned to 98th Bomb Wing (M) per Ltr Order 370.5, dated 15 September 1945.

5. James A. Richards, Pfc, 39167111 was killed on 9 September 1945 in a vehicle accident in Peronne, France.

6. Several parties and dances were held as men continued to depart for eventual return to the Zone of the Interior.

{SIGNED}
HERBERT J. HARTSON,
1st Lt., Air Corps,
Sq. Historical Officer.
SUBJECT: September 1945 Installment of Squadron History.

TO: Historical Section, IX Bombardment Division, APO 140, U.S. Army.

1. The following information is submitted with reference to the history of this squadron for the month of September:
   (a) Squadron remained at station A-72, Peronne, France.
   (b) Strength of the unit as of the last day of the month was 69 Officers and 126 Enlisted Men.
   (c) Negative.
   (d) Negative.
   (e) Negative.

2. The following promotions of Enlisted Men were awarded per Special Order 177, dated 1 October 1945, Headquarters 397th Bomb. Gp. (M) AAF, APO 140, U.S. Army:

   S/Sgt. Jose M. Galdiane 18 119 507
   S/Sgt. Walter L. Wright 38 540 016
   S/Sgt. William A. Spencer 35 627 981
   S/Sgt. Charles Azzalina 32 465 418
   S/Sgt. Troy E. Riddle 36 427 339
   S/Sgt. Billy H. Hall 37 672 611
   S/Sgt. Fred H. Lock 33 607 517
   S/Sgt. Anton E. Sitko 36 432 808

   Above 8 Enlisted Men were promoted to Technical Sergeants as of 1 October 1945.

   S/Sgt. Robert E. Wayte 31 326 114
   S/Sgt. Alfred J. Frankewski 42 006 337
   S/Sgt. Roger Haskell 34 841 064
   S/Sgt. Richard Sharkey 12 078 564
   S/Sgt. Edward J. Wojthewicz 32 949 487

   Above 5 Enlisted Men were promoted to Staff Sergeants as of 1 October 1945.

   S/Sgt. Edward J. Wojthewicz 32 949 487

   Above Enlisted Man was promoted to Technical Sergeant per Par. 2, SO 179, dated 4 October 1945.

   S/Sgt. James S. Featherstone 14 171 809
   S/Sgt. John E. Neal 34 808 516
   S/Sgt. Kenneth E. Bennett 35 144 584
   S/Sgt. Charles E. Bowie 14 148 161
   S/Sgt. Homer G. Crist 37 530 750
   S/Sgt. Samuel R. Neira 38 554 586
S/Sgt. Joseph J. Lasek 10 600 630
S/Sgt. William C. Alverson 14 063 968
Above 8 Enlisted Men were promoted to Technical Sergeants as of 11 October 1945 per Par. 8 SO 184.
Sgt. Orvel W. Sherril 38 570 497
Sgt. Ronule Cervantes, Jr. 18 102 455
Sgt. Forrest E. Hamilton 37 663 708
Sgt. Frank H. Frazier 14 192 754
Cpl. Frank S. Derbyshire 15 071 801
Above Enlisted Men were promoted to Staff Sergeants as of 11 October 1945 per Par. 8, SO 184.
Pfc. Byron K. Travis 17 134 219
Pfc. Delores M. Esquivel 38 457 650
Pfc. Carl B. Hyder, Jr. 34 772 341
Above Enlisted Men were promoted to Corporal as of 11 October 1945 per Par 8, SO 184.
S/Sgt. Arthur A. Alborano 32 881 605
Above Enlisted Man was promoted to Technical Sergeant as of 11 October 1945 per Par. 9, SO 184.
Sgt. Charles N. DeForde 36 432 501
Above Enlisted Man was promoted to Staff Sergeant as of 11 October 1945 per Par. 9, SO 184.
Pfc. Blaze J. Svihra 42 000 622
Above Enlisted Man was promoted to Corporal as of 11 October 1945 per Par. 9, SO 184.

3. Norman E. Lamar 2nd Lt. AC, O-2073518 assumed the duty of Squadron Ordinance Officer vice Thomas E. White 1st Lt. AC O-1555154, transferred.
   Cyrus D. Kirk 1st Lt. AC, O-718509 assumed the duty of Squadron Training Officer vice Fred M. Johnson 1st Lt. AC O-529221, relieved
   Wilson L. F. Pierce 2nd Lt. AC O-2066708 assumed the duty of Squadron Intelligence Staff Officer and Squadron Historical Officer vice James F. Sutcliffe 2nd Lt. AC O-2015445, Transferred.

4. This organization was released from the 98th Bomb Wing (M) and placed on movement orders, Shipment RE 7421 per LTR. Hdqs. USFET (rear) AG 370.5 GCT-AGO(265) dated 11 October 1945.

5. The Squadron has been preparing for movement to the Zone of the Interior therefore no new developments have occurred.

6. Several parties and dances were held for men departing to the Zone of Interior.

{SIGNED}
WILSON L. F. PIERCE,
2nd Lt., Air Corps,
Sq. Historical Officer.